



Systematic Review of Longterm Outcomes After 1° vs. 2° Generation DES

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Seoul, April 28, 2010

1° Generation DES



Cypher

1. Stent platform: Stainless-steel
2. Drug carrier: Permanent polymer
3. Drug: Sirolimus

Taxus

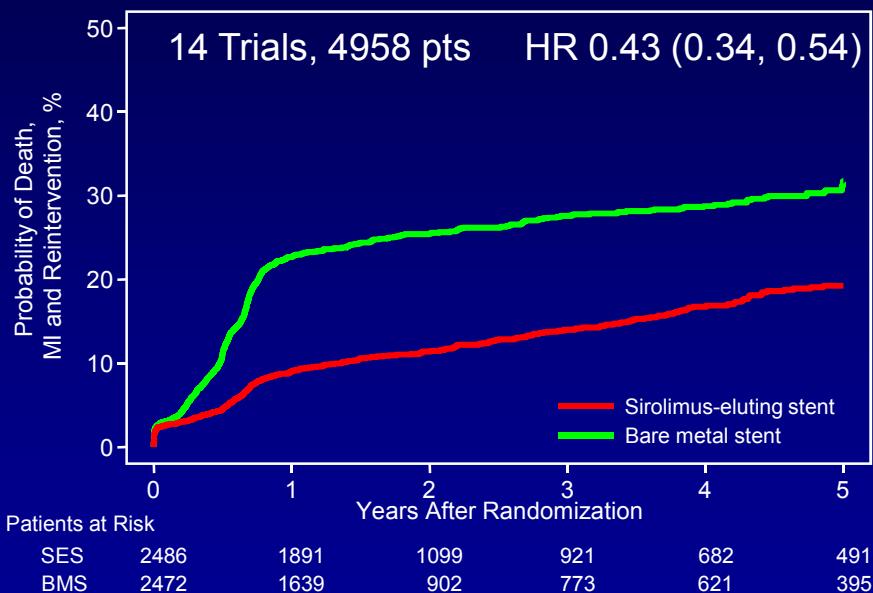
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| Stainless-steel | Stainless-steel |
| Permanent polymer | Permanent polymer |
| Sirolimus | Paclitaxel |



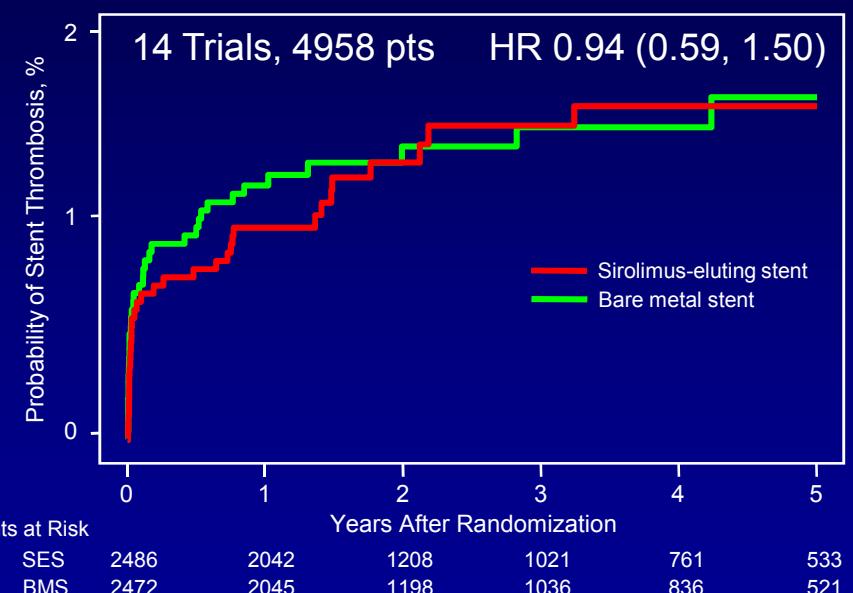
Incontestable Lessons From Studies on 1° Generation DES



Cypher is effective



Cypher is safe





THE NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

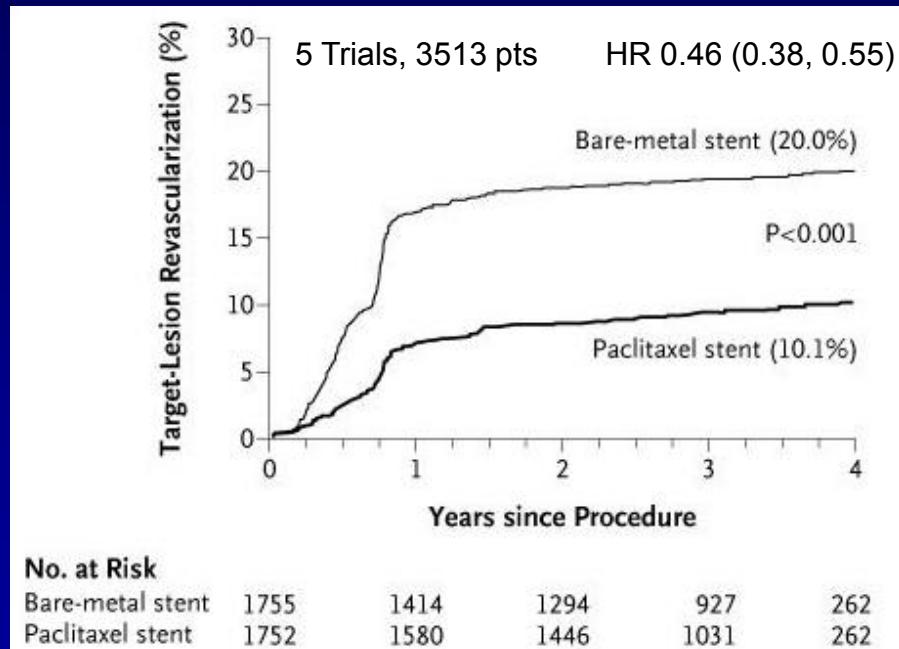
Safety and Efficacy of Sirolimus- and Paclitaxel-Eluting Coronary Stents

Greg W. Stone, M.D., Jeffrey W. Moses, M.D., Stephen C. Ellis, M.D., Joachim Schofer, M.D., Keith D. Dawkins, M.D., Marie-Claude Morice, M.D., Antonio Colombo, M.D., Erick Schampert, M.D., Eberhard Grube, M.D., Ajay J. Kirtane, M.D., Donald E. Cutlip, M.D., Martin Fahy, M.Sc., Stuart J. Pocock, Ph.D., Roxana Mehran, M.D., and Martin B. Leon, M.D.

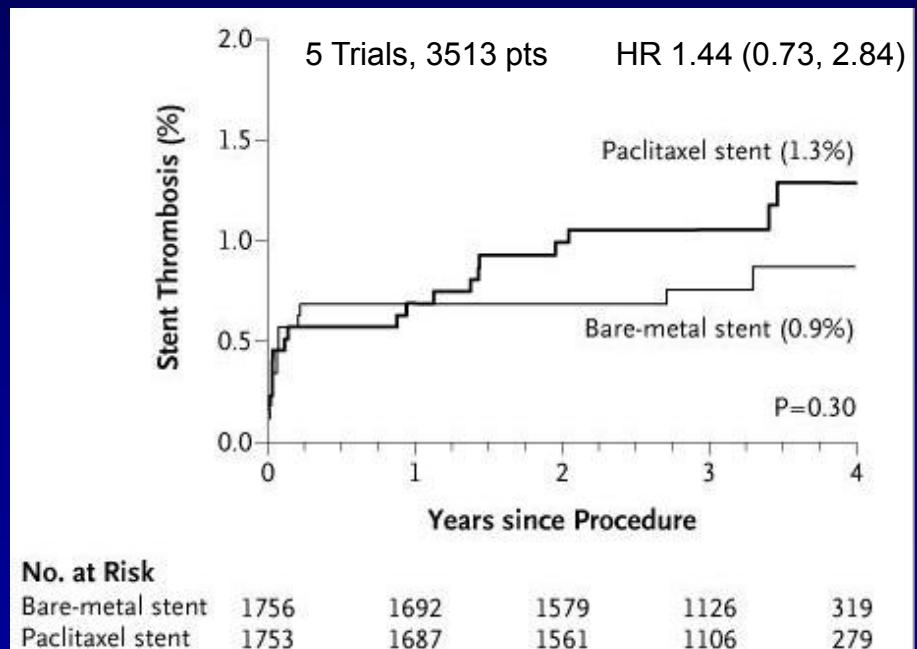
Incontestable Lessons From Studies on 1° Generation DES



Taxus is effective



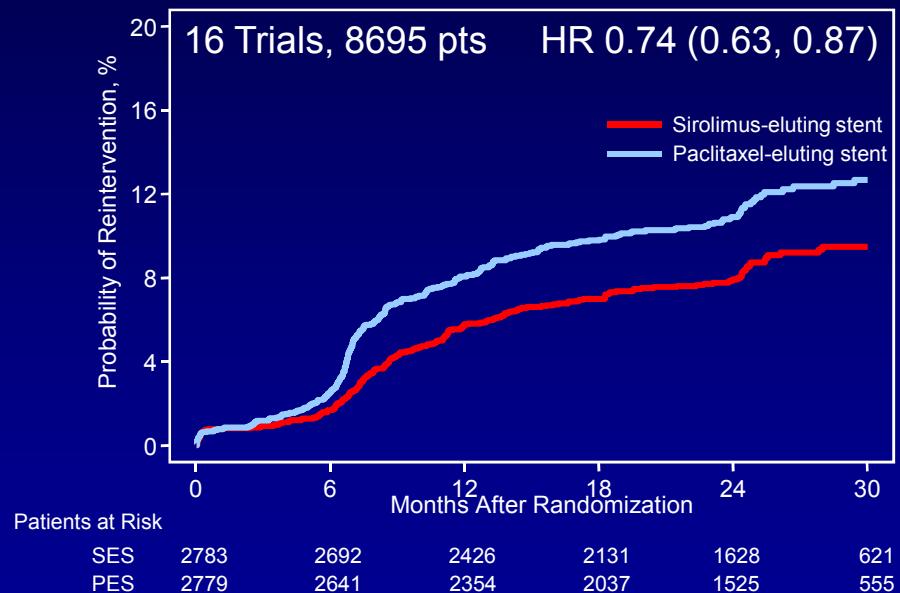
Taxus is safe



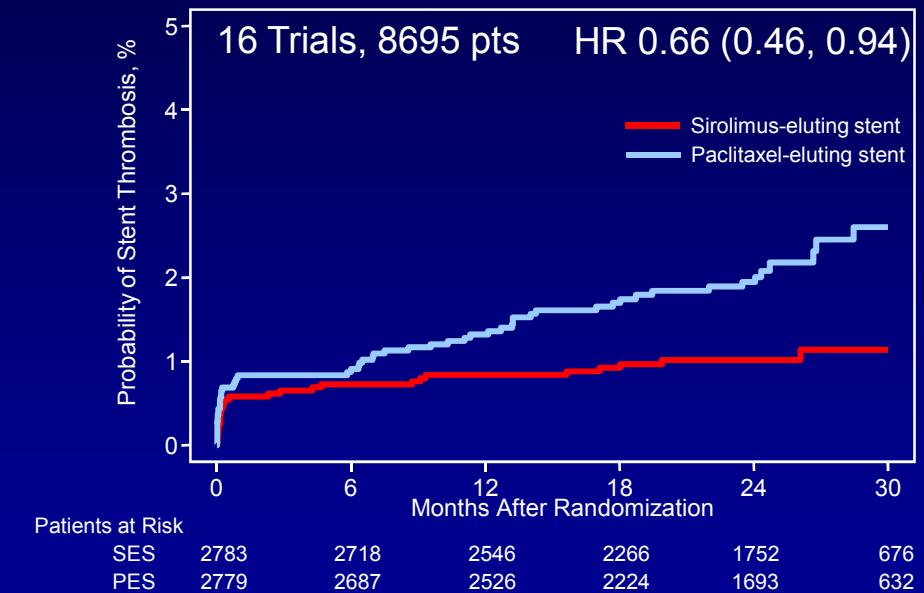
Incontestable Lessons From Studies on 1° Generation DES



Cypher is
more effective than Taxus



Cypher is
safer than Taxus



2° Generation DES



Xience V

1. Stent platform: CoCr
2. Drug carrier: Permanent polymer
3. Drug: Everolimus

Endeavor

Endeavor Resolute

CoCr

Permanent polymer
Zotarolimus

Biodegrad. Pol.

(Biomatrix, ISAR,
Nevo)

Stainl.-steel or CoCr

Biodegrad. polymer
Sirolimus or
Biolimus

ISAR-Dual Drug

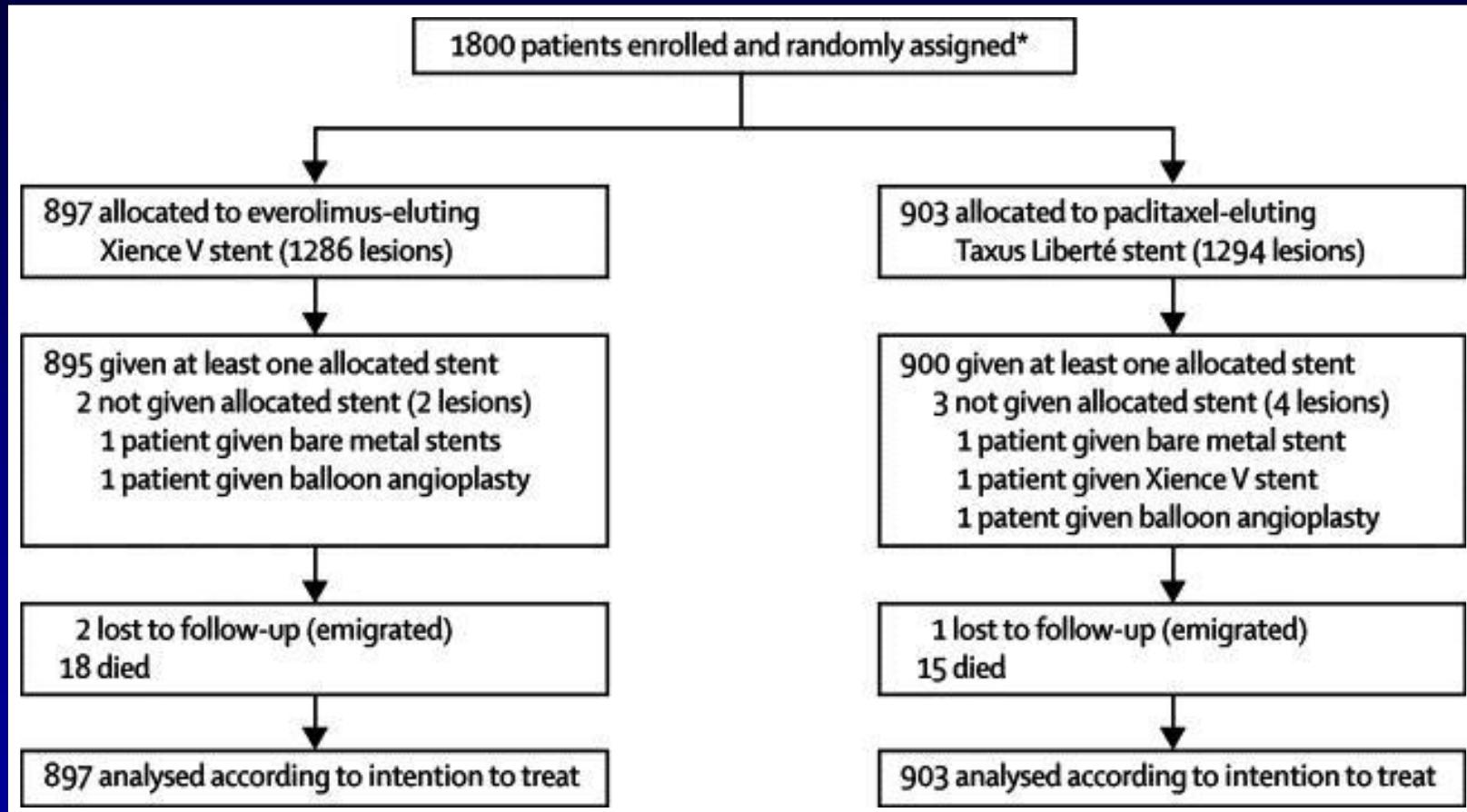
No polymer

Sirolimus+Probucol

2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES Xience vs Taxus



COMPARE Trial

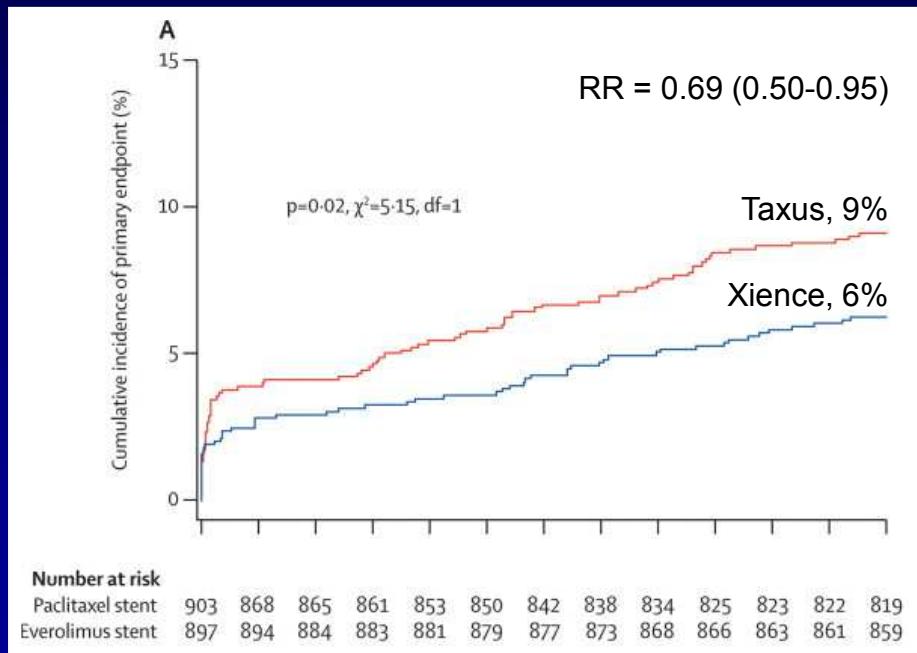


2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES Xience vs Taxus

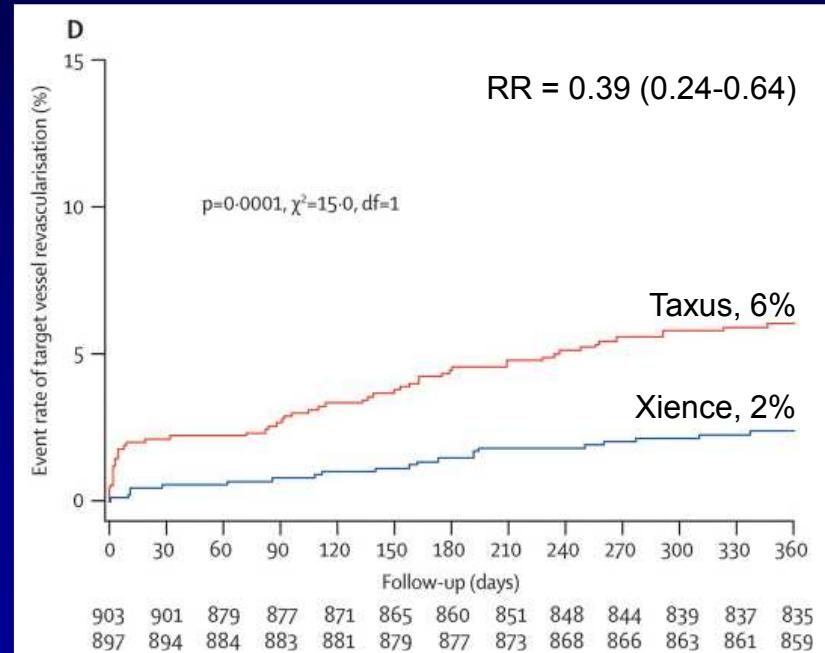


COMPARE Trial

Death, MI, TVR



TVR



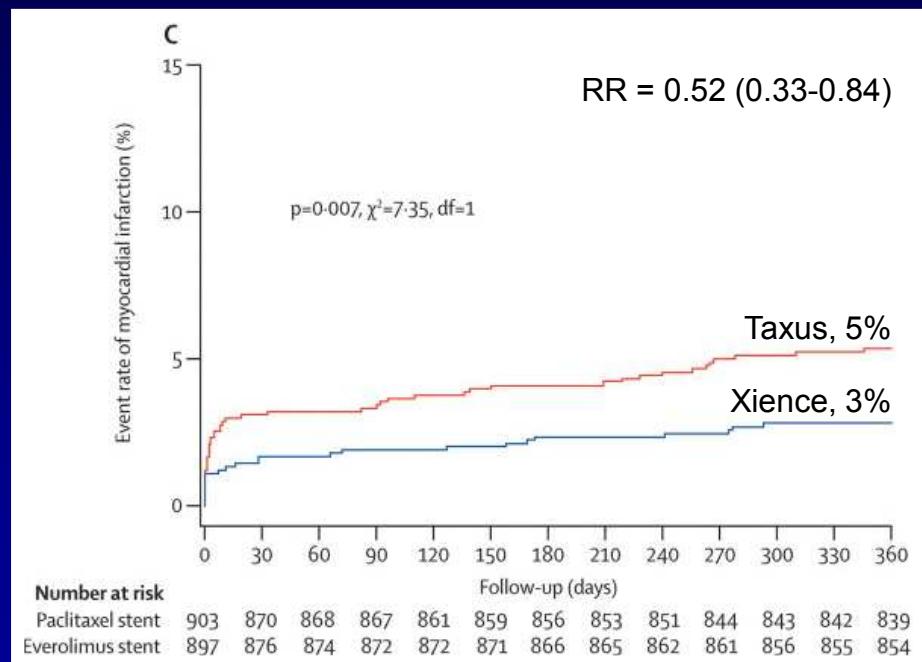
Kedhi et al, Lancet 2010

2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES Xience vs Taxus

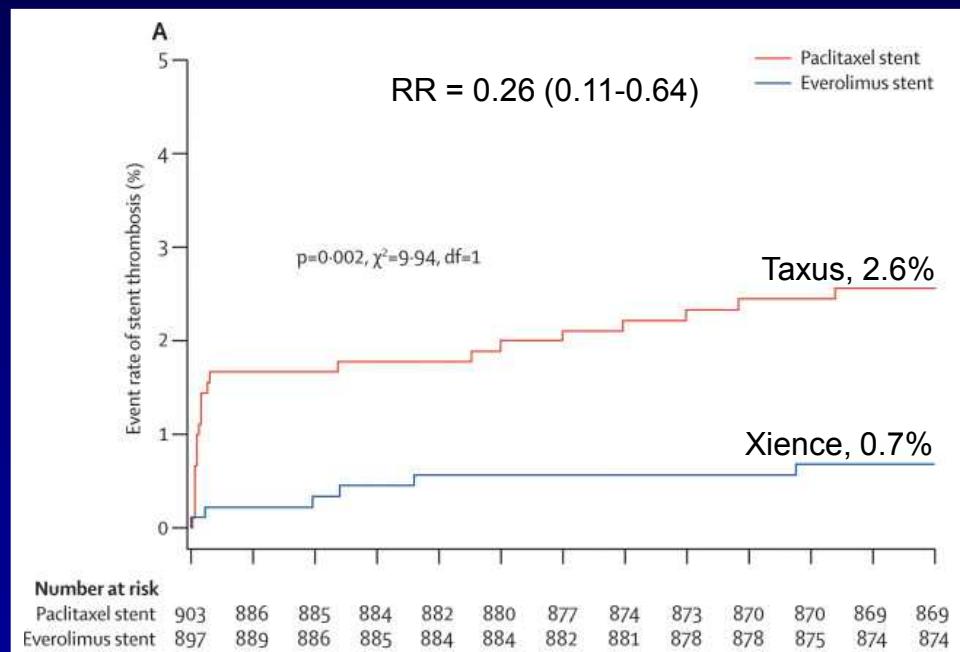


COMPARE Trial

MI



Stent Thrombosis (Def./Prob.)

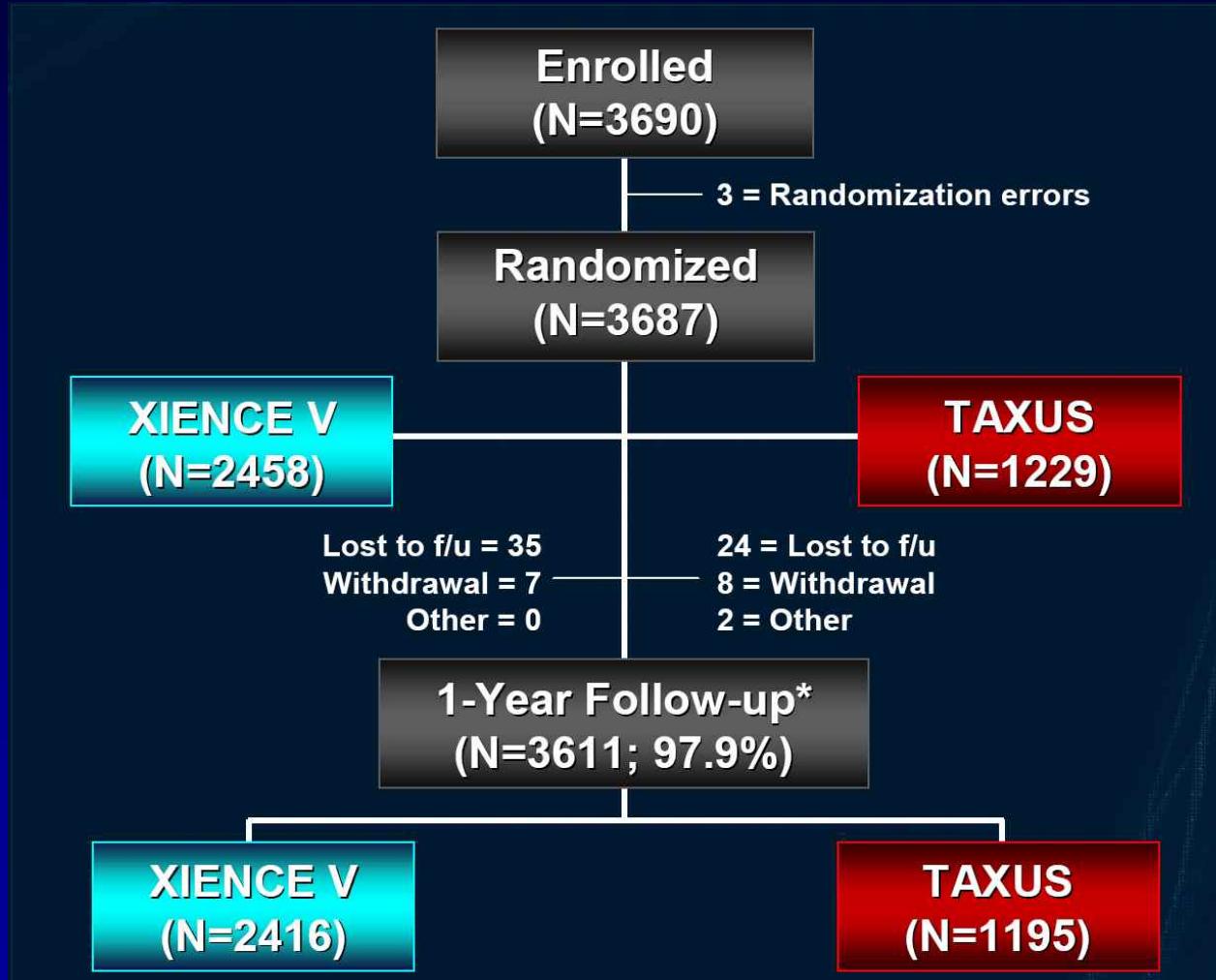


Kedhi et al, Lancet 2010

2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES Xience vs Taxus



SPIRIT IV Trial



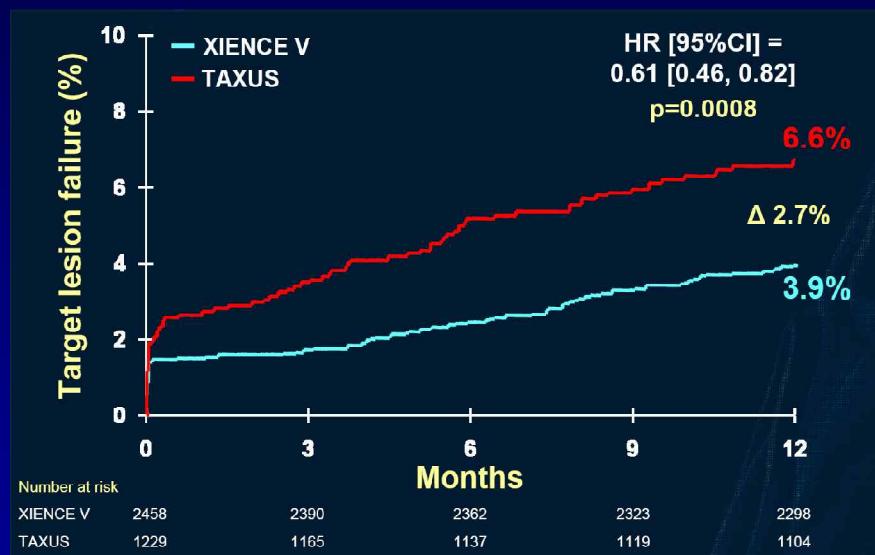
Stone, TCT 2009

2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES Xience vs Taxus

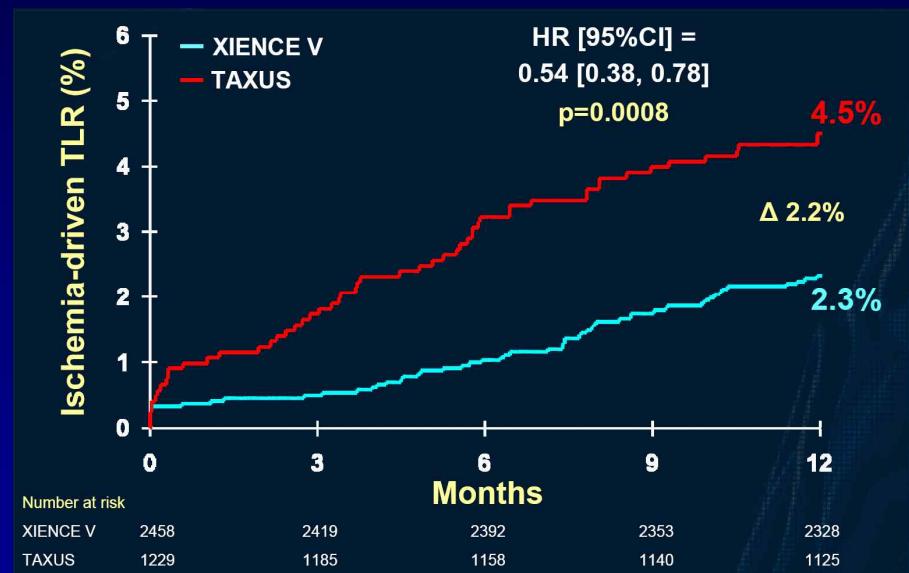


SPIRIT IV Trial

Cardiac Death, MI, TLR



TLR

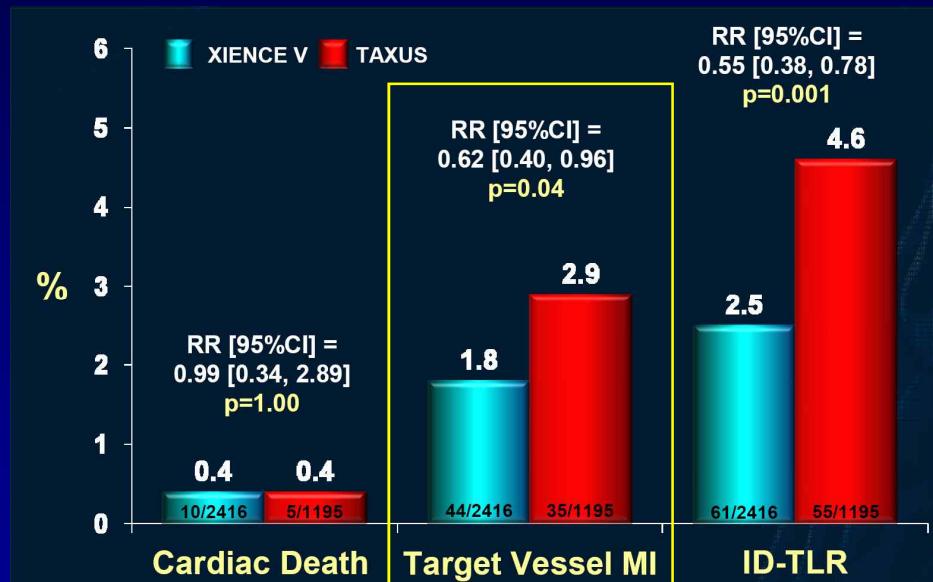


2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES Xience vs Taxus

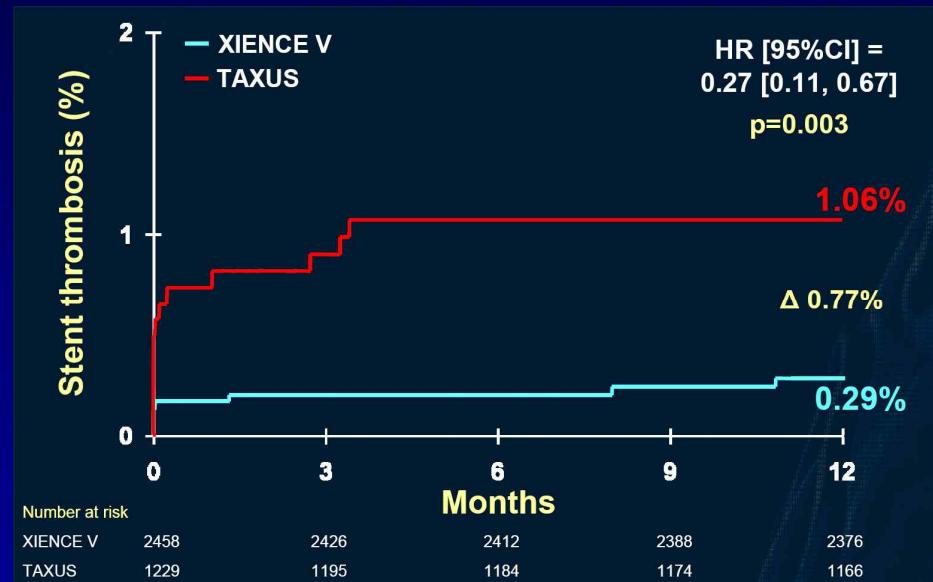


SPIRIT IV Trial

Cardiac Death, MI, TLR



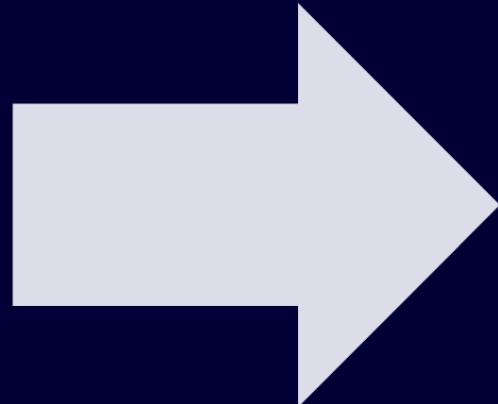
Stent Thrombosis (Def./Prob.)





Meta-analysis of SPIRIT II, III & IV Trials

SPIRIT IV
(N=3,687)



SPIRIT III
(N=1,002)



SPIRIT II
(N=300)

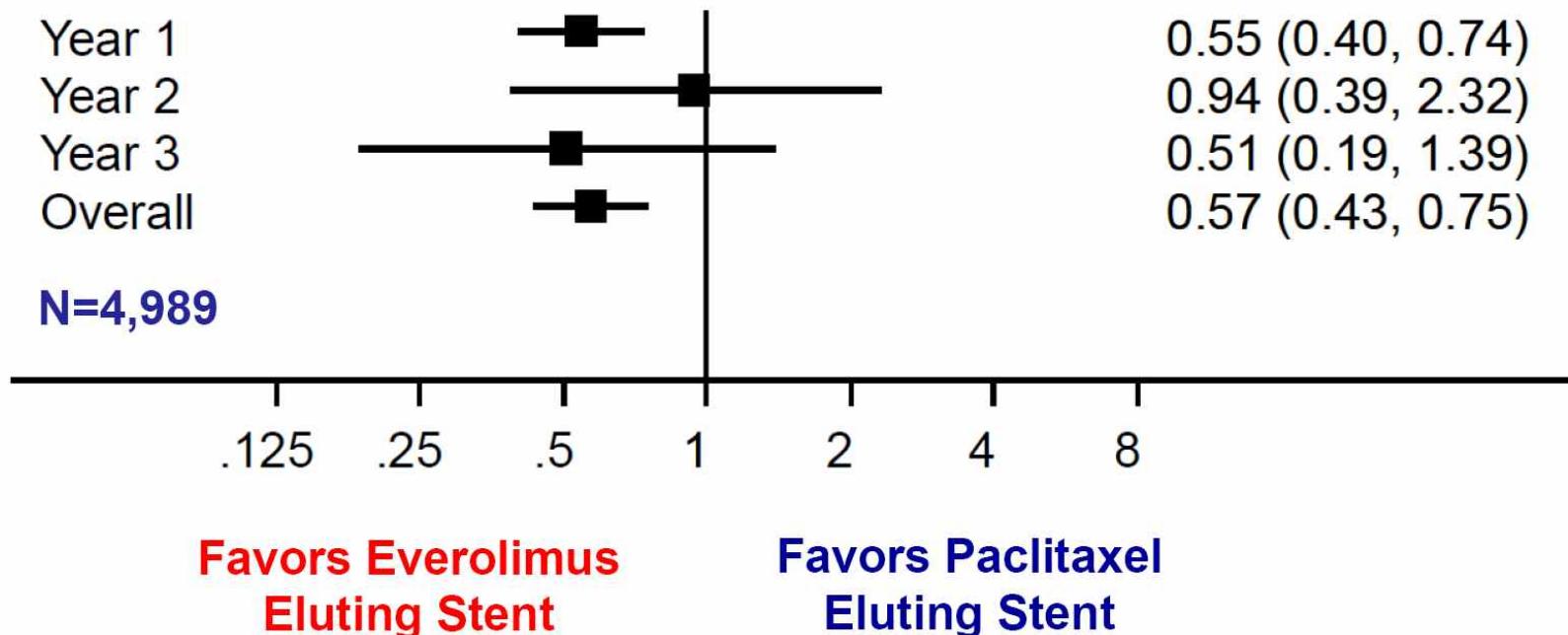


Overall
(N=4,989)





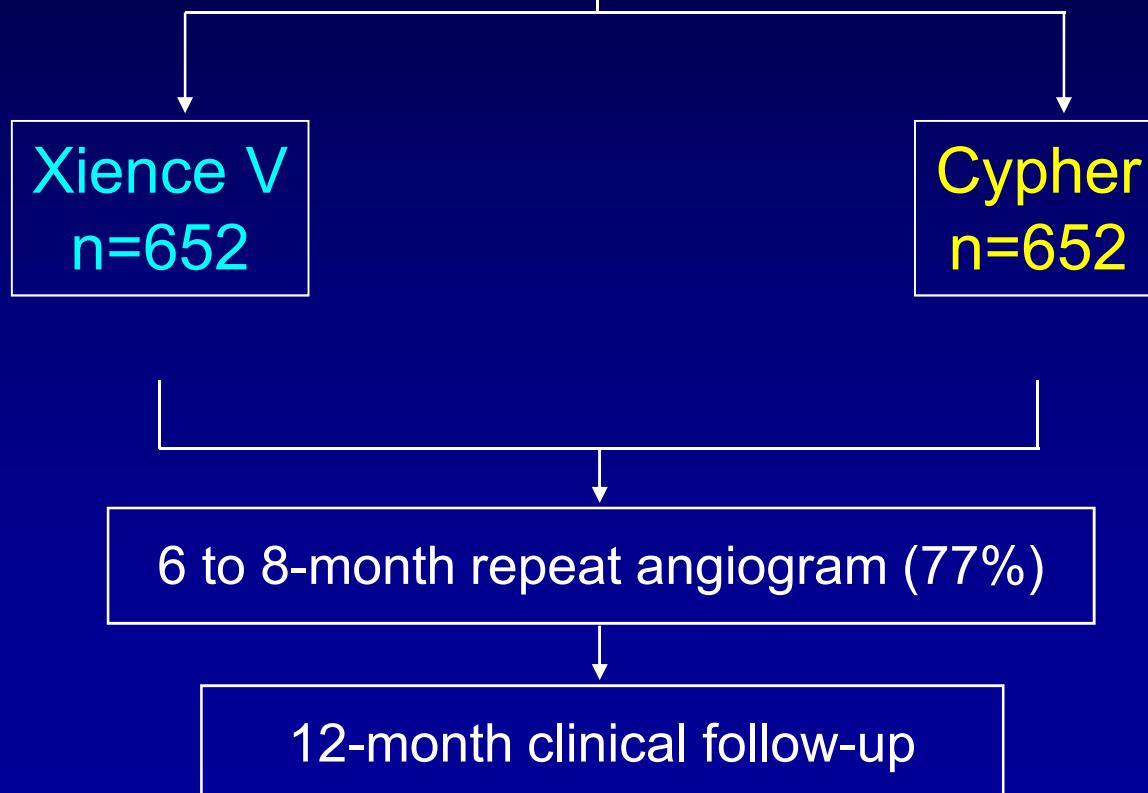
Meta-analysis of SPIRIT II, III & IV Trials

Target Lesion Revascularization up to 3 Years



Subset of ISAR-TEST 4 Trial

1304 patients with *de novo* lesions

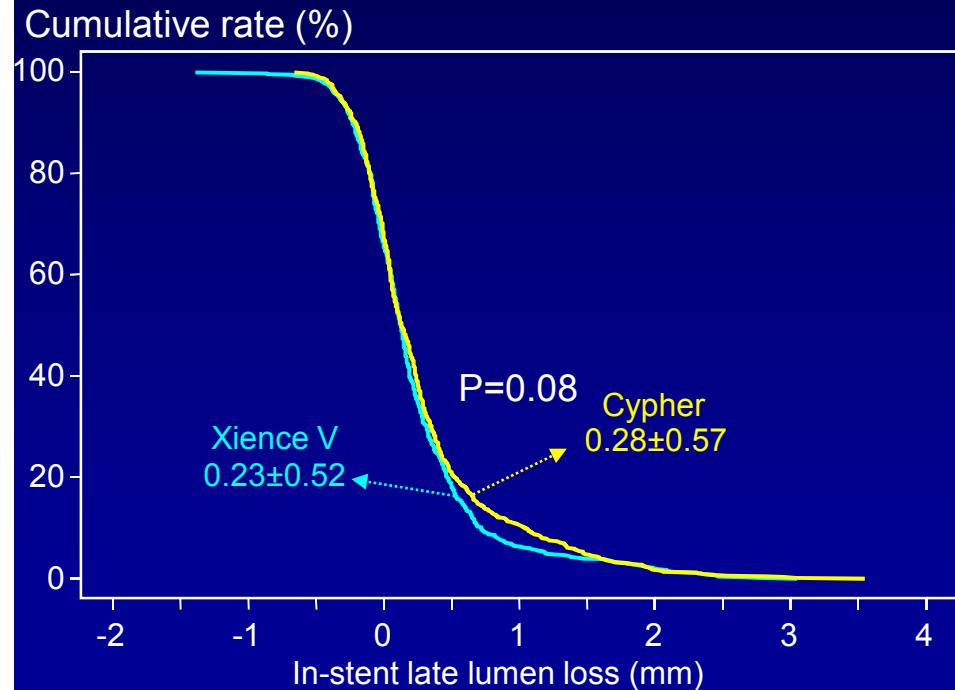


2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES Xience vs Cypher

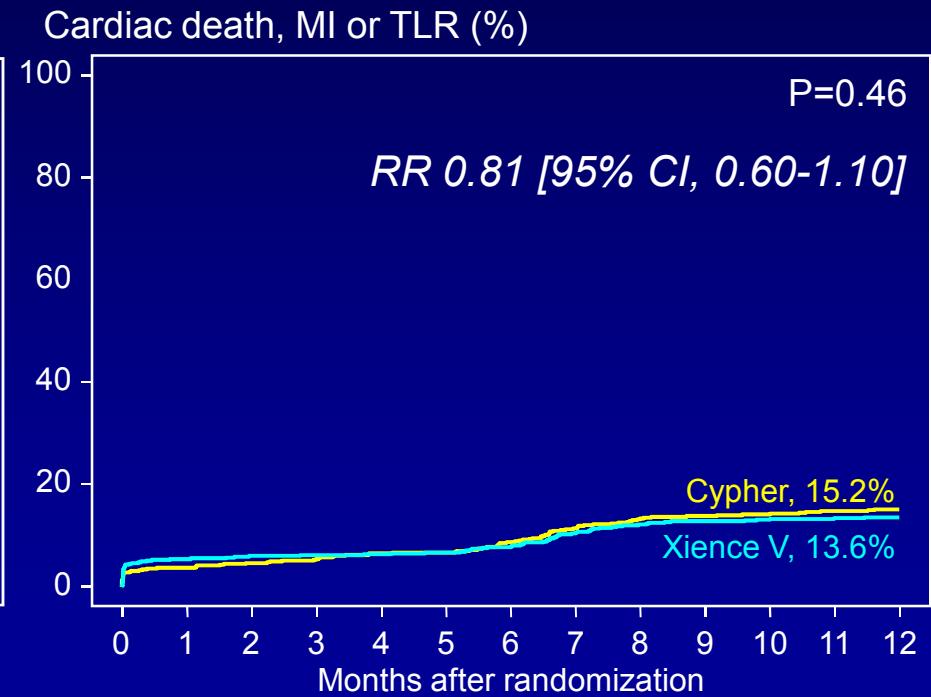


Subset of ISAR-TEST 4 Trial

In-Stent Late Lumen Loss



Primary Endpoint



2° Generation DES



Xience V

1. Stent platform: CoCr
2. Drug carrier: Permanent polymer
3. Drug: Everolimus

Endeavor

Endeavor Resolute

CoCr

Permanent polymer

Zotarolimus

Biodegrad. Pol.

(Biomatrix, ISAR,
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Stainl.-steel or CoCr

Biodegrad. polymer

Sirolimus or

Biolimus

ISAR-Dual Drug

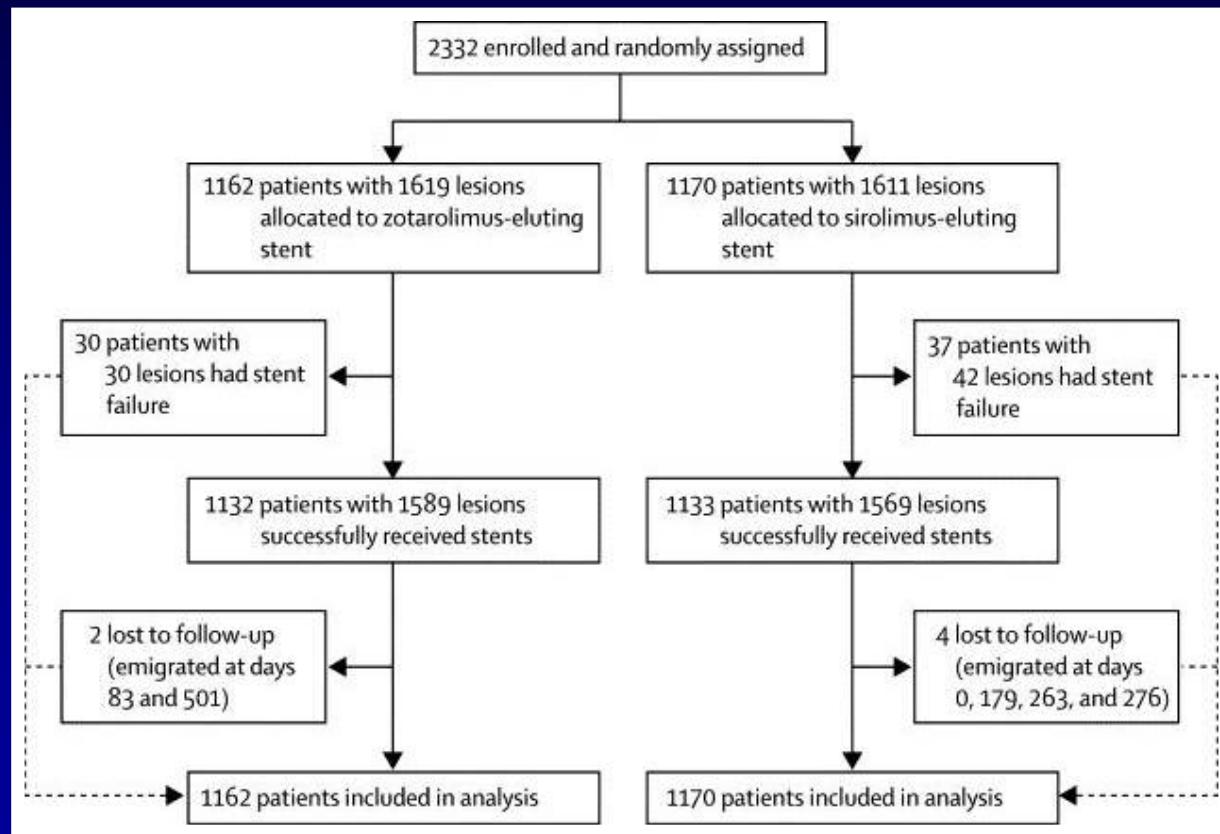
No polymer

Sirolimus+Probucol

2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES Endeavor vs Cypher



SORT OUT III Trial



Rasmussen et al, Lancet 2010

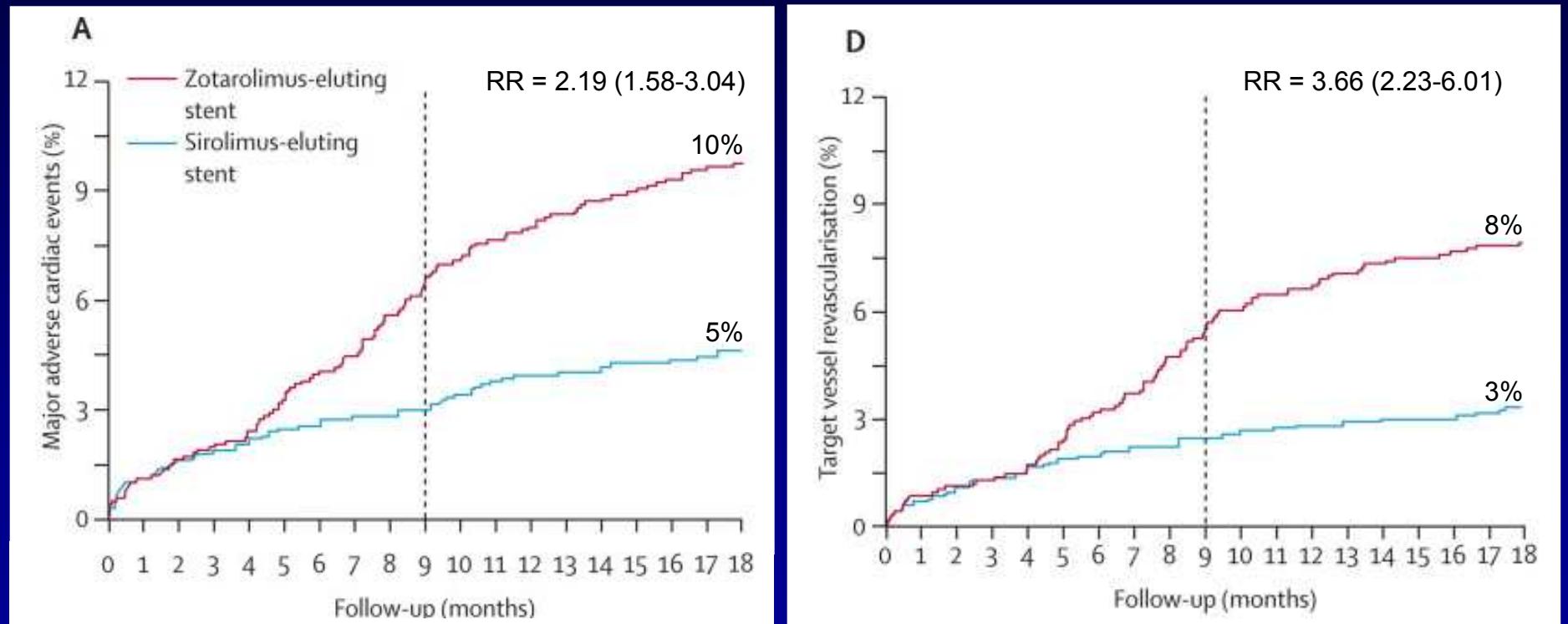
2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES Endeavor vs Cypher



SORT OUT III Trial

Death, MI, TVR

TVR



Rasmussen et al, Lancet 2010

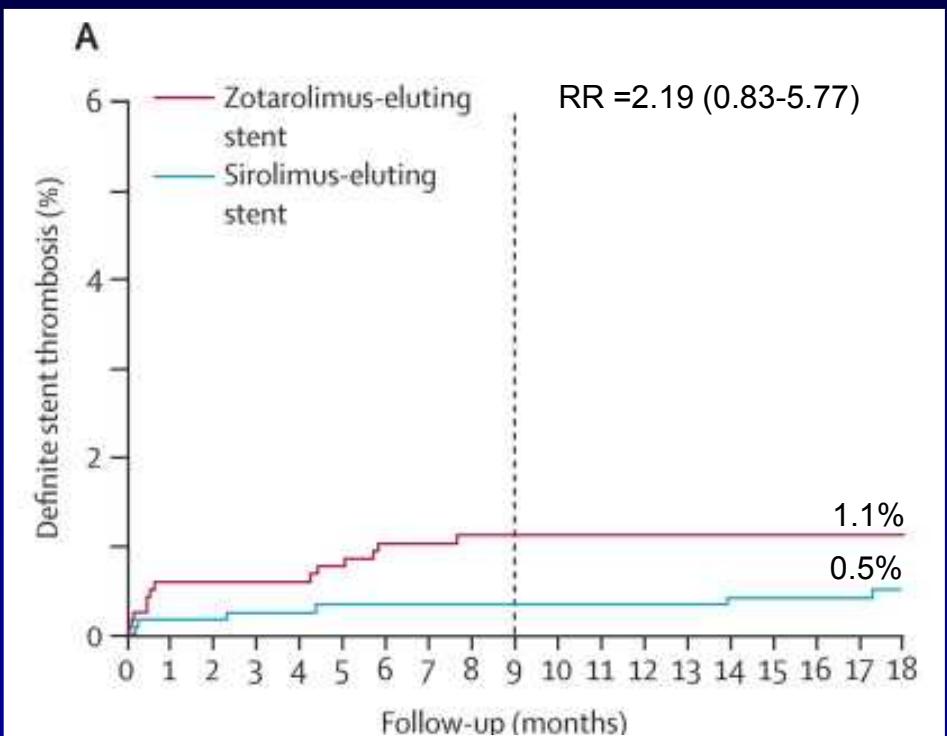
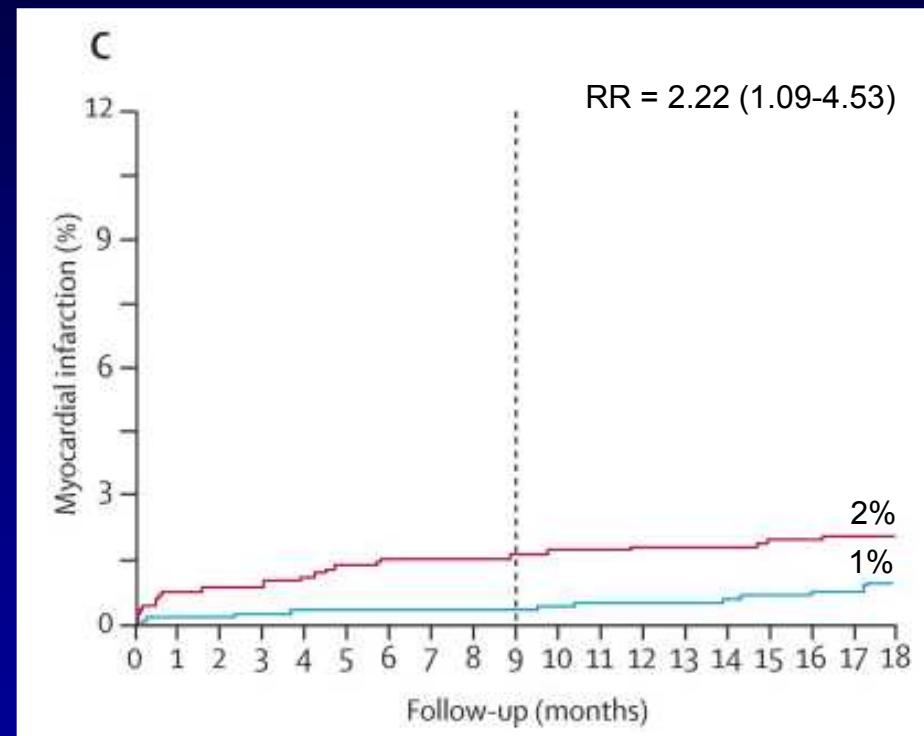
2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES Endeavor vs Cypher



SORT OUT III Trial

MI

Stent Thrombosis (definite)



Rasmussen et al, Lancet 2010

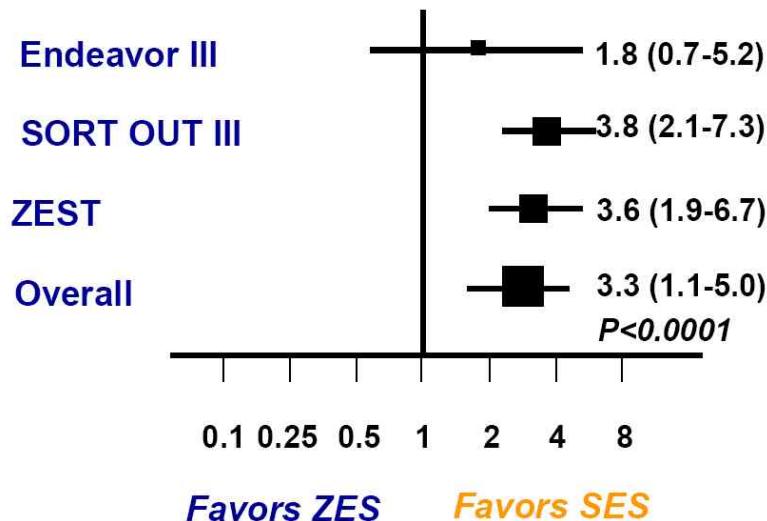


**Meta-analysis of
ENDEAVOR III&IV, SORT OUT III, ZEST Trials**

Target Lesion Revascularization @ 9-12 Mo

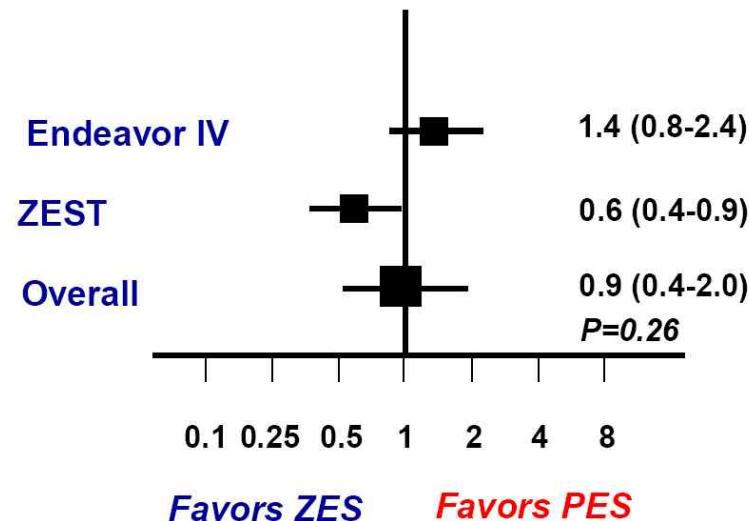
ZES versus SES

Relative Risk (95% CI)



ZES versus PES

Relative Risk (95% CI)

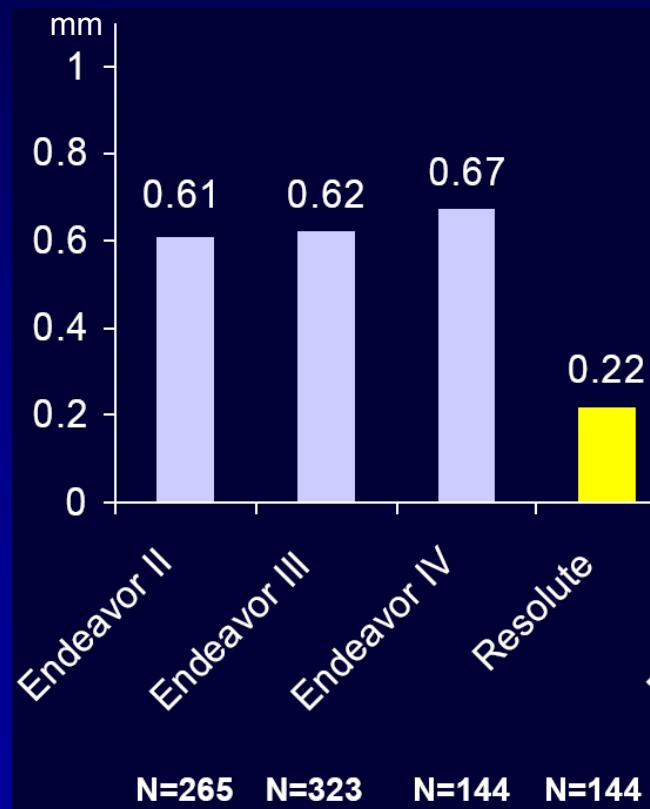


2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES From Endeavor to Endeavor Resolute



RESOLUTE-AC Trial

In-Stent Late Loss



2300 „real life“ patients

Xience V
n=1500

Resolute
n=1500

12-month MACE

PCR, May 2010, Paris

2° Generation DES



Xience V

1. Stent platform: CoCr
2. Drug carrier: Permanent polymer
3. Drug: Everolimus

Endeavor

Endeavor Resolute

CoCr

Permanent polymer
Zotarolimus

Biodegrad. Pol.

(Biomatrix, ISAR,
Nevo)

Stainl.-steel or CoCr

Biodegrad. polymer
Sirolimus or
Biolimus

ISAR-Dual Drug

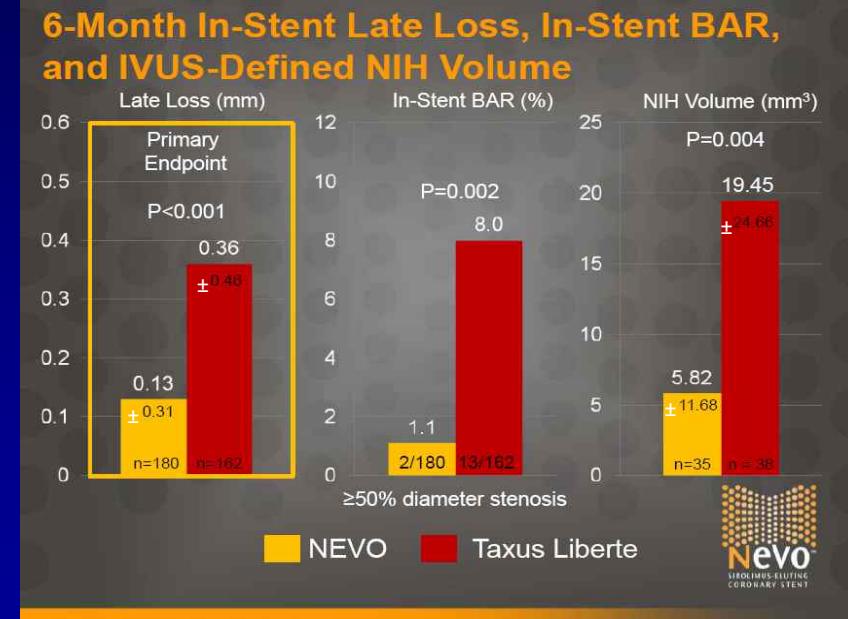
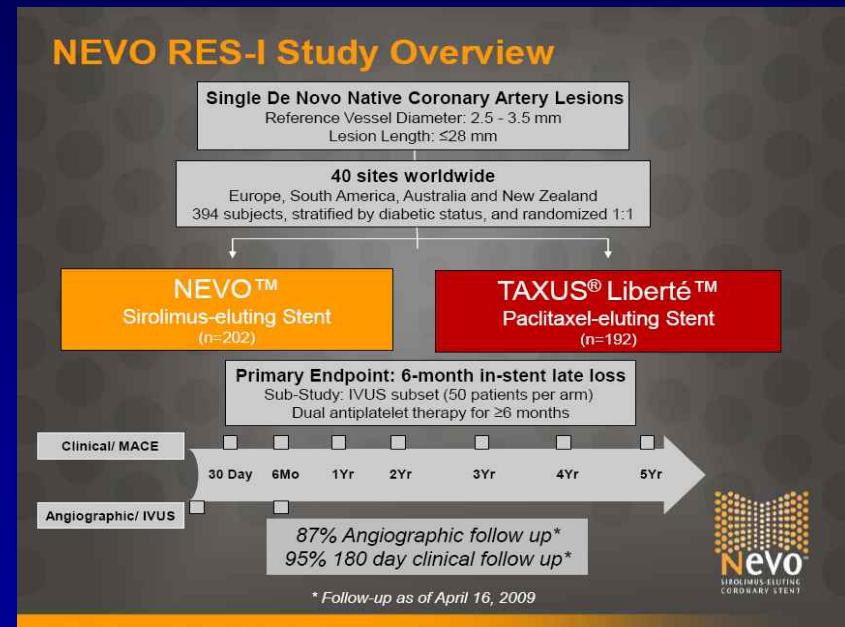
No polymer

Sirolimus+Probucol

2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES Nevo vs Taxus



NEVO RES I Trial

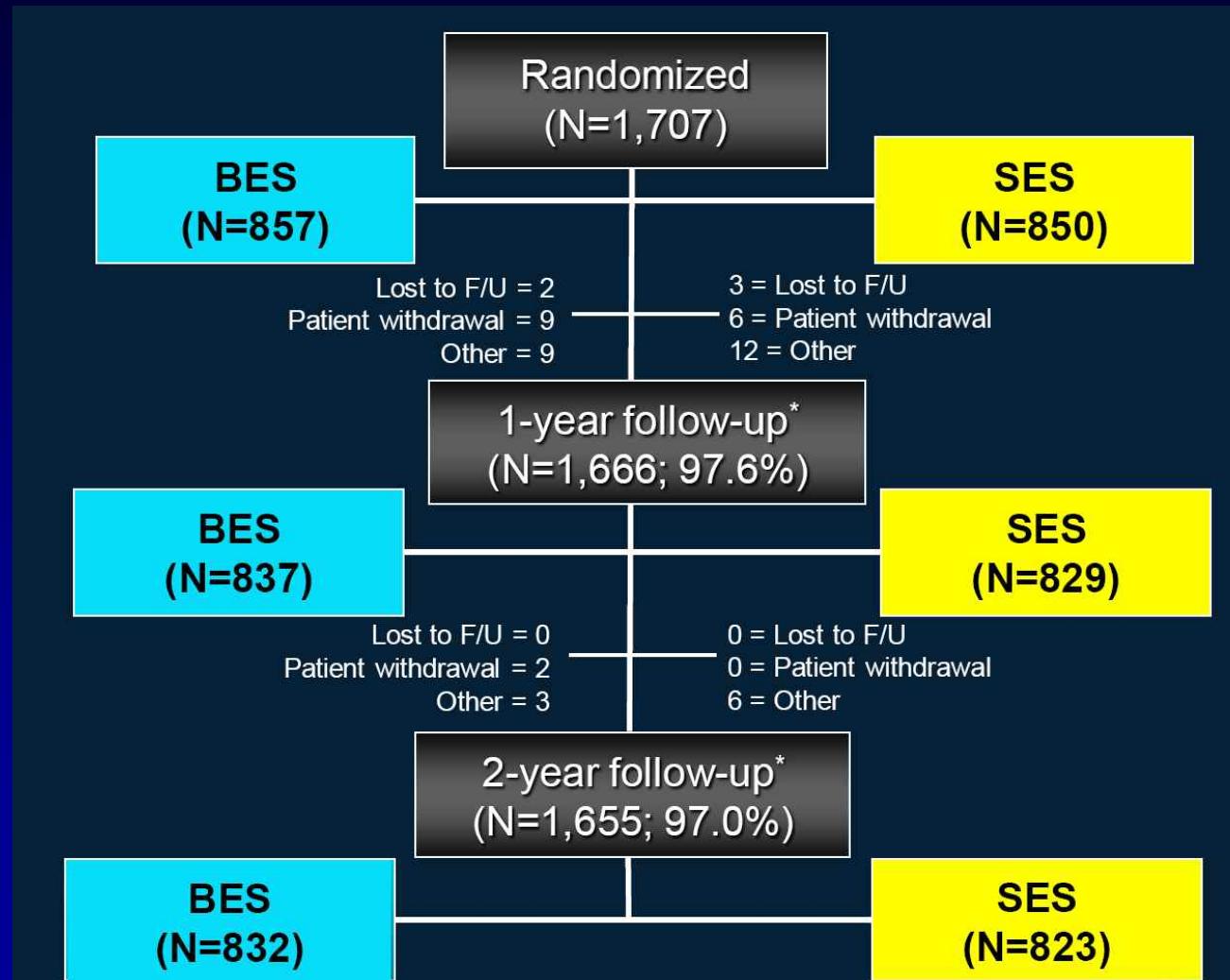


Spaulding et al, PCR 2009

2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES BioMatrix vs Cypher



LEADERS Trial



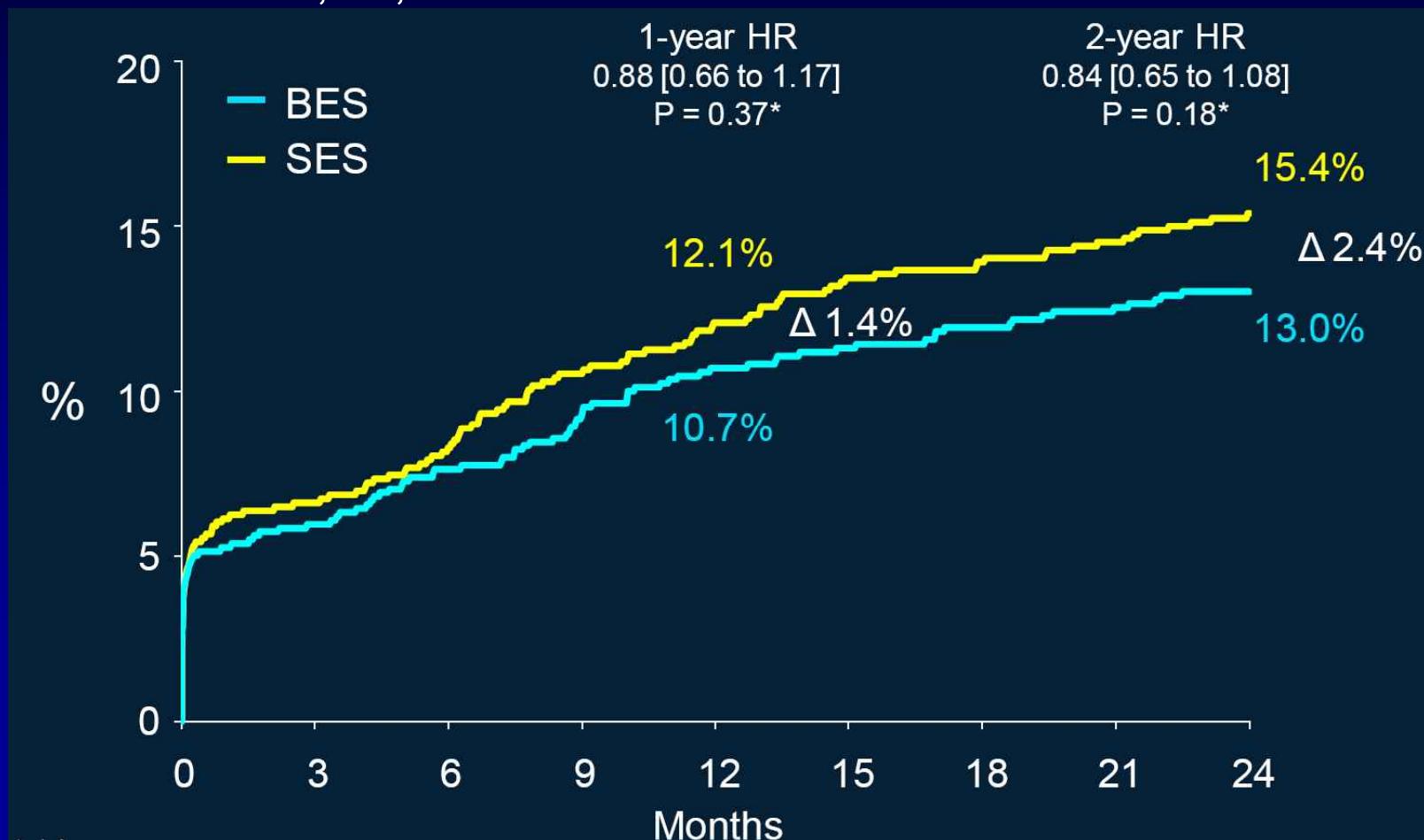
Windecker et al, Lancet 2008

Klauss et al, TCT 2009



LEADERS Trial

Cardiac Death, MI, TLR

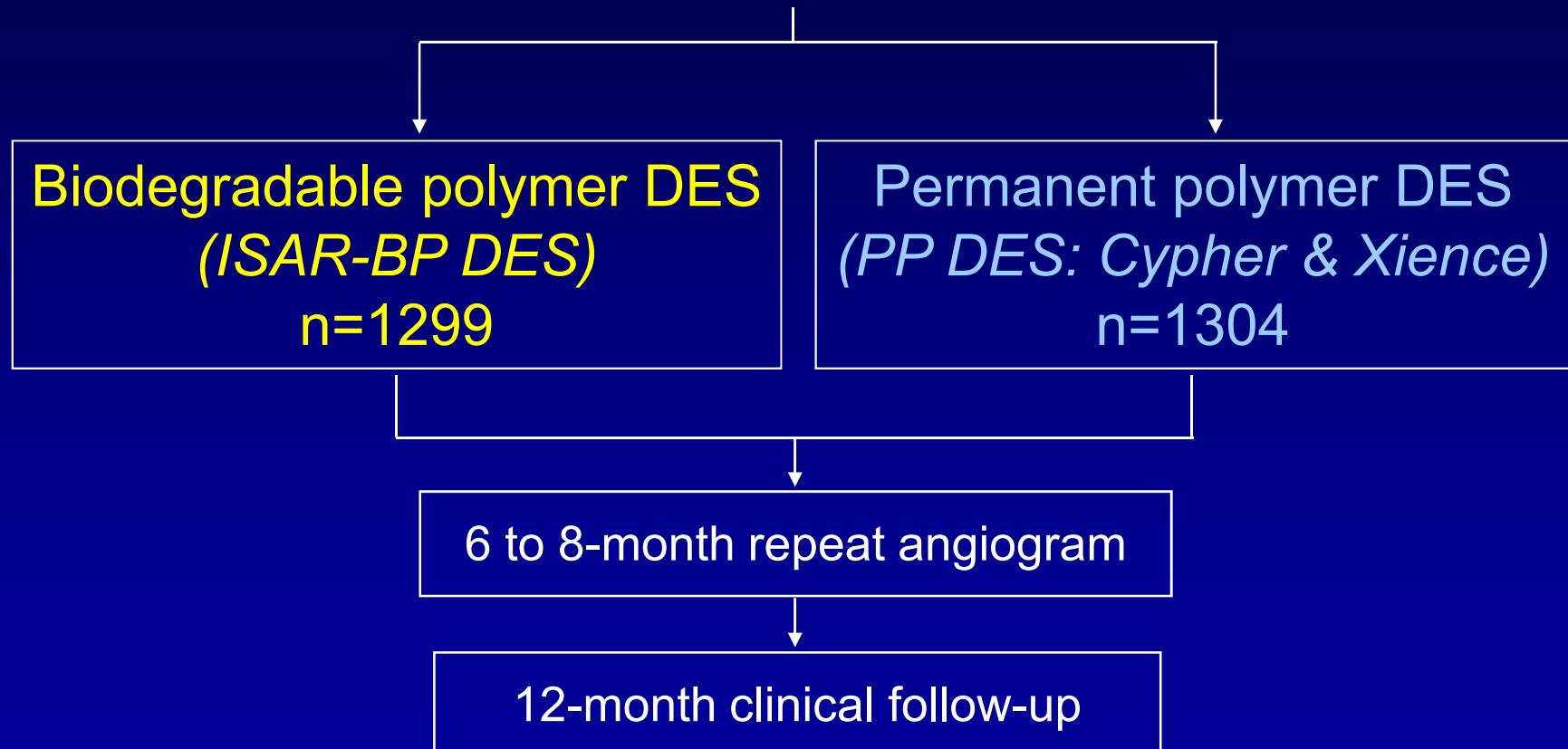


Klauss et al, TCT 2009



ISAR-TEST 4 Trial

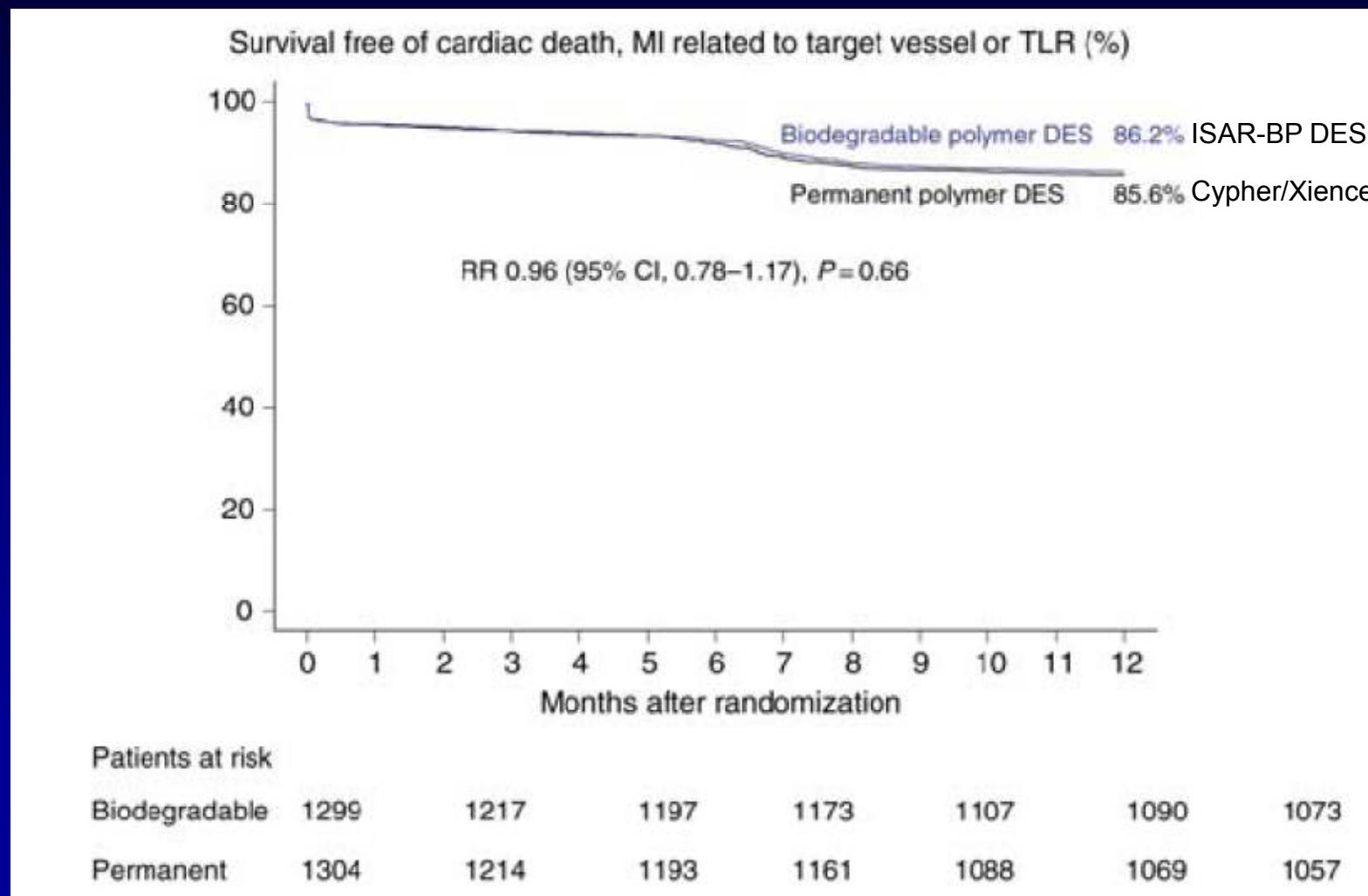
2603 patients with *de novo* lesions



2° Gen. DES vs 1° Gen. DES ISAR-BP DES vs Cypher/Xience



ISAR-TEST 4 Trial



Byrne et al, EHJ 2009

2° Generation DES



Xience V

1. Stent platform: CoCr
2. Drug carrier: Permanent polymer
3. Drug: Everolimus

Endeavor

Endeavor Resolute

CoCr

Permanent polymer
Zotarolimus

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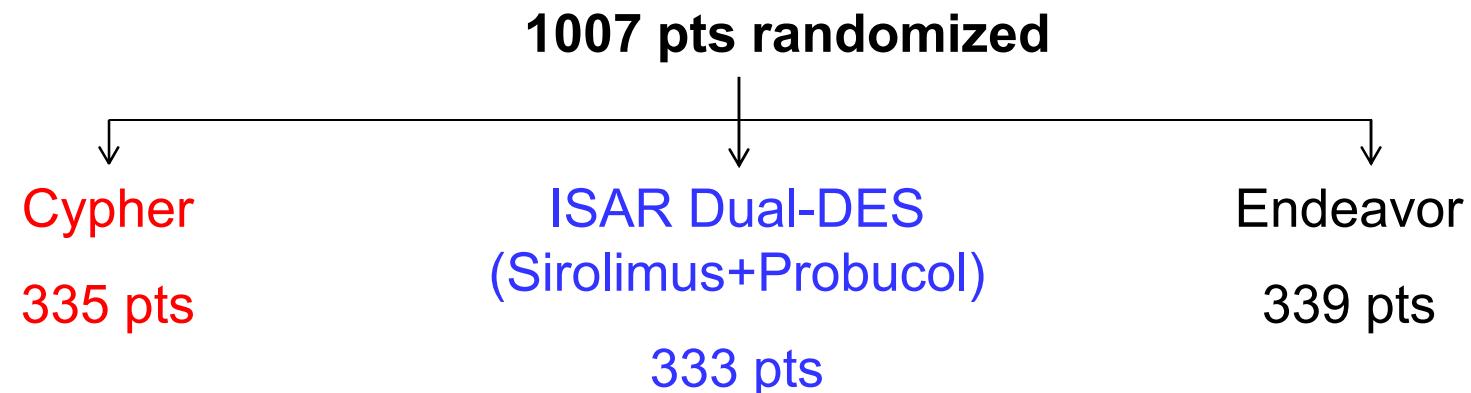
ISAR-Dual Drug

No polymer

Sirolimus+Probucol

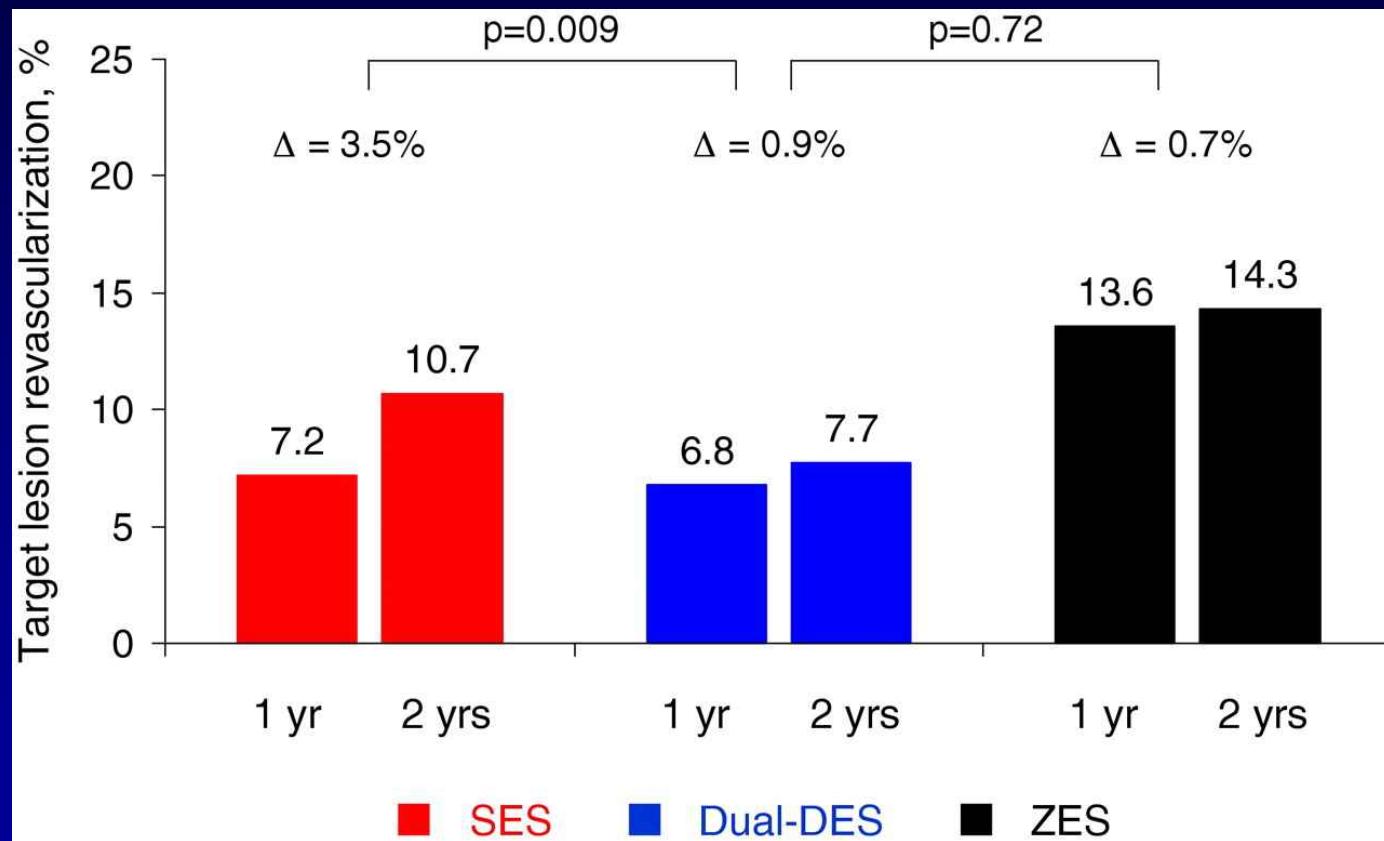


ISAR-TEST 2 Trial





ISAR-TEST 2 Trial



Conclusions



- Currently available DES may present differences in efficacy and safety irrespective of the generation to which they belong.
- Although 2° generation DES enable generally higher device success rate, they may not necessarily be superior to 1° generation stents in terms efficacy and safety.
- Future, long-term outcome studies will better define the potential advantages of 2° generation DES.